NEWS CP Young Rescuers competition in summer holidays camps p. 4 5th Jubilee Peter Opalek Memorial p. 5 Peter Opalek Memorial with children's eyesp. 9 **INTEGRATED RESCUE SYSTEM** Population and property protection against floods using non-structural measures in municipalities p. 11 POPULATION PROTECTION Dangerous substance leak modelling a follow-up...... p. 16 Intervention of Control Chemical Laboratory of CP in the former premises of Chemko, a.s. Strážske works......p. 20 Toxic Valley 2019 p. 23 **MAYORS OF MUNICIPALITIES** Experience of a municipality with population protection planning against the emergency effects p. 24 **FROM ABROAD** Beneficial and crucial 22nd conference MEKA 2019......p. 2 VADE MECUM OF CP MODELS Civil protection in the Republic of Latvia p. 27 **MOUNTAIN RESCUE SERVICE** Storms and protection against them p. 31 Summer holidays in the mountains p. 34 **HELPING THE SCHOOLS** Life and Health Protection curriculum in preparation of students for further studies p. 39 Danger risk to school students and employees posed by dangerous animals – a follow-upp. 43 Power of nature hidden in medical herbs p. 45 **VIEWS – EXPERIENCE – ATTITUDES** Are we prepared for dealing with floods situations? p. 47 THEORY AND PRACTICE Sodium thiocyanate p. 50 Measles threatening the mankind again – a follow-up p. 52 Specifics of major incidents with mass casualties and possibilities of their preventionp **TERMINOLOGY DICTIONARY** Economic measures of the state for crisis situations. Tasks and measures



Before summer holidays
the 5th jubilee Peter
Opalek Memorial was held
under Smolenice castle.
Comprehensive generalization
of the 4th memorial results,
later the year 2018, preceded
the organization of the 5th
memorial. Organizers took
a listen to the vote of both
expert community and laymen
in the form of gathered
written answers to six basic

questions. Observations of a creatively-thinking class teacher Danica Jelínková from the primary school ZŠ Smolenice were accepted and the 9th workplace titled Cautious Hubert Little Deer was set up. It was taken by two experienced accredited forest teachers from the state enterprise Lesy Slovenskej republiky, š. p. Smolenice (Forests of the Slovak Republic, s. e.). For ten invited classes from the nursery schools the memorial represented educational activity said in the expert terminology and for ten classes of the 1st primary school level it was more exacting didactic game. Even non-traditional participants attended the memorial, which was a surprise for all attenders... Read more on pages 5 – 9.

In the sense of the order for intervention from the Central Monitoring and Control Centre at the section of crisis management of the Ministry of the Interior SR, employees of the Control Chemical Laboratory of Civil Protection

in Jasov were supposed to execute intervention in the premises of Chemko, a. s. Strážske company – a warehouse with PCB chemical substances. Their task was to execute sampling and analyses in the area including interpretation of results and recommendations for further procedure for the respective bodies of crisis management. Within the reconnaissance



of the area Chemko, a. s. Strážske, employees of the environment care departments at the District Offices Prešov and Košice, and at presence of the trustee of Chemko, a. s. Strážske in liquidation, identified warehouses where stored barrels with PCB substances were supposed to be found, visually extensively degraded and there was a suspect leak from them. Taken samples were analysed for the presence of unknown organic substances by means of HS GCMS method. Read more on pages 20 – 22.

The busiest season of summer, which are summer holidays months, is over. Although summer season kept going during September, but not that hectically, this was reflected on the amount of responses by mountain rescuers. July was not favourable to trip in the mountains as far as weather conditions are concerned, but mountain-goers keen on hiking were not discouraged by it. In August the weather turned fine, but afternoon storms gave us a hard time, sometime they surprised even during morning hours. Unfortunately, they took their toll... During the summer holidays in total 346 tourists, mountaineers or cyclists turned



to the Mountain Rescue Service emergency line 18 300 asking for help at injuries, fatigue, sickness, getting lost or being missed. The number of mountain rescuers' responses was much higher, because not all requests were turned to the line 18 300. Tourists asked for help by means of local operations control of the Mountain Rescue Service, or straight on location. Read more on pages 36 – 38.

for population protection in crisis

situation p. 59